

16th ANNUAL SOUTHERN INTERCOLLEGIATE
TENNIS TOURNAMENT

HENRY FEILD TENNIS STADIUM

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

ATHENS, GA

OCTOBER 6-9, 1983

1983 SOUTHERN INTERCOLLEGIATE TENNIS TOURNAMENT

1st ROUND RESULTS--SINGLES

Thursday, October 6, 1983

#2 Dan Cassidy (Auburn) def. Johan Tanum (Murray State), 6-4, 6-2
Paul Beck (Ole Miss) def. Sterling Cooke (South Carolina), 1-6, 7-5, 6-4
Bill Stewart (Furman) def. Gary Meanchol (Georgia Southern), 7-5, 3-6, 7-6
Oliver Sebastian (VPI) def. Marco Lucini (Wake Forest), 6-3, 6-1
George Bezecny (Georgia) def. Brian Redmond (UT-Chattanooga), 5-7, 6-3, 6-2
Mark Nicholls (Lander College) def. Brian Cunniff (Maryland), 6-4, 6-2
Clint Weathers (North Carolina State) def. Scott Pennington (Virginia Commonwealth), 6-1, 6-2
Tom Bender (Vanderbilt) def. Steven Garman (Armstrong State), 6-2, 6-1
#5 Chaim Arlosorov (Duke) def. Jim Moortgat (Alabama-Birmingham), 6-3, 7-6
Paul Varga (Kentucky) def. John Mahorner (Georgia Tech), 6-3, 6-4
Pat Hughesman (SW Louisiana) def. Ivicra Buljevic (South Alabama), 7-5, 6-7, 6-3
Jay Horine (Virginia) def. Chris Green (Tennessee), 2-6, 7-6, 6-4
Herman Pappas (Miss. St.) def. Peter Lebedevs (Memphis State) 6-2, 6-1
Matt Frooman (Clemson) def. Todd Clements (Eastern Kentucky) 6-3, 6-2
Mark Knottingham (Davidson) def. Robby Nickerson (Presbyterian) 6-3, 6-3
Ron Erskine (North Carolina) def. Andy Jackson (Kentucky) 6-4, 6-3
#3 Michael Pernfors (Georgia) def. Geoff Roper (Florida State) 6-2, 6-1
Scott Zacarria (UT-Chat) def. Steve Ethier (Mississippi St.) 6-3, 6-2
Josh Sarnier (North Carolina) def. Lonnie White (Grambling) 6-2, 6-3
Orlando Lourenco (UT-Chat) def. Danny Granot (Georgia) 6-3, 6-4
Bo Johnson (Florida) def. Paolo Toffola (MTSU) by default
Tom Baker (N.C. State) def. Carlos Claverie (Austin Peay) by default
#8 Wayne Hearn (North Carolina) def. Anton Lakatos (South Alabama) by default
Mariano Errecalde (Lander) def. Norm Schellenger (Virginia Commonwealth) by default
Neil Stapp (Ole Miss) def. Tom Kellogg (Vanderbilt) 6-7, 6-2, 6-4
Marcel Van Der Merwe (Auburn) def. Darryl Wilburn (Virginia) 4-6, 6-3, 6-4
Hans Akan (East Tennessee) def. Jeff Gray (Memphis State) 6-3, 6-2
Tom Frisher (Duke) def. Scott Blessing (Florida State) 6-2, 6-1
Barry Thomas (Murray State) def. Kern Carlton (Wake Forest) 6-4, 6-1
David Huffman (Clemson) def. Alfonso Mora (Maryland) 7-5, 6-7, 6-4
#7 Tarek El Sakka (SW Louisiana) def. Phillip Johnson (Georgia) 6-4, 6-4
Ricardo Acioly (South Carolina) def. Jeff Wallace (Georgia) 6-4, 5-7, 6-2
Richie Gilbert (Georgia Tech) def. Earl Grainger (Tennessee) 6-4, 6-2
Brian Talgo (Rollins) def. James Poxon (South Alabama) 6-2, 2-6, 6-1
Chris Huff (Vanderbilt) def. Remko Erik Jansen (Armstrong) 7-6, 6-2
Damian Sancilio (Virginia) def. Brian Gibbons (Maryland) 6-7, 7-5, 6-3
Todd Ryska (Duke) def. Simon Bartram (Ole Miss) 6-4, 6-3
Deane Frey (Georgia) def. Stefan Carlson (Alabama-Birmingham) 6-4, 6-1
Pat McGee (Kentucky) def. Todd Trucks (Furman) 7-5, 6-2
Richard Ashby (South Carolina) def. Scott Stanford (N.C. State) 6-2, 6-3
Mick Zegfeld (Mississippi State) def. Scott Mager (Florida) 3-6, 7-6, 6-3
Jeff Horine (FSU) def. Reuben Cruz (Georgia Tech) 6-4, 6-3
Bobby Montgomery (Murray State) def. Lance Lancaster (Wake Forest) 6-2, 6-2
Hayes Dallas (Davidson) def. David Nicholson (Memphis State) 6-3, 6-1
#4 Barry Moir (Auburn) def. Mike Imbornone (Georgia Southern) 6-3, 6-1
Andy Gondleman (Clemson) def. Richard Holt (Florida) 4-6, 6-2, 6-1
Greig Rodger (UT-Chattanooga) def. Greg Dellinger (E. Tennessee) 6-4, 6-4
Roger Blackburn (Tennessee) def. Kennis Collins (Grambling) 6-2, 6-2
Mark Stephens (VPI) def. Joey Cirvello (N.C. State) 6-0, 6-2
Ira Schechter (Louisville) def. Ken Ventimiglia (MTSU) by default
Paul Heath (Miss. St.) def. John Vinson (Wake Forest) 6-1, 6-4
Scott Wlodychak (Maryland) def. Doug Weber (Ole Miss) 7-5, 6-2
Brandon Walters (Clemson) def. Vaughn Bryan (SW Louisiana) 6-3, 6-4
John Kennedy (Florida) def. Tom Jones (South Alabama) 6-4, 6-0
Zoran Petkovic (South Carolina) def. Steve Massad (Murray State) 6-7, 6-2, 6-4
#6 Kevin Moir (Auburn) def. Todd Wise (E. Kentucky) 6-3, 6-1
#1 Allen Miller (Georgia) def. Bill Besley (Presbyterian) 6-4, 6-2
Ned Caswell (Furman) def. Vaughn Bryan (S.W. Louisiana) 4-6, 6-2, 6-4

MORE

1983 SOUTHERN INTERCOLLEGIATE TENNIS

1st Round Results
SINGLES-CONTINUED

Mark Bailey (Kentucky) def. Hartmut Junghahn (Austin Peay) by default
John Dokken (Virginia) def. Myron Falinski (Florida State) 6-4, 6-1
Jeff Chambers (North Carolina) def. Mark Gabriel (Rollins) 6-1, 6-2
Rex Cretella (Vanderbilt) def. Stan Carpenter (Georgia Tech) 6-3, 6-0
Mike Smith (Duke) def. Robert Pellizzi (SW Louisiana) 3-6, 6-2, 6-4
Marc Fishman (Tennessee) def. David Nicholson (Memphis State) 6-4, 2-6, 6-4

DOUBLES
1st Round
THURSDAY, OCTOBER 6th

#1 Miller-Pernfors (Georgia) def. Claverie-Junghahn (Austin Peay) by default
#2 Arlosorov-M. Smith (Duke) def. Huereux-Infante (Georgia State) 6-0, 6-3
#3 Cassidy-B. Moir (Auburn) def. Clements-Wise (Eastern Kentucky) 6-4, 6-0
#4 Kennedy-Johnson (Florida) def. Poxon-Lakotos (South Alabama) 5-7, 6-1, 6-3
Rodger-Redmond (UT-Chat) def. Stanford-Cirvello (North Carolina) 6-1, 6-4
Green-Fishman (Tennessee) def. Seward-Caswell (Furman) 6-3, 6-4
Gilbert-Carpernter (Georgia Tech) def. Ethier-Mitton (Miss. St) 6-4, 6-1
El Sakka-Hughesman (SW Louisiana) def. Dellinger-Akan (East Tennessee) 6-3, 6-0
Bartram-Webber (Ole Miss) def. Frisher-Easthom (Duke) 6-4, 6-4
Dokken-Wilburn (Virginia) def. Cretella-Kellogg (Vanderbilt) 6-4, 4-6, 6-2
Gibbons-Cunniff (Maryland) def. Nicholson-Gray (Memphis State) 6-3, 6-4
Morrissey-Feher (Rollins) def. Tanum-Massad (Murray State) 5-7, 6-0, 6-0
Falinski-Roper (Florida State) def. Sarner-Chambers (North Carolina) 6-4, 6-4
Carlton-Lancaster (Wake Forest) def. Schellinger-Pennington (Virginia Commonwealth) by default
K. Moir-Osborne (Auburn) def. Huffman-Gondelman (Clemson) 6-7, 6-4, 6-3
Avediakian-Petdovic (South Carolina) def. Collins-White (Grambling) 6-3, 3-6, 6-4
Lourenco-Zaccaria (UT-Chat) def. Serban-Nicholls (Lander) 2-6, 6-2, 6-1
Varga-McGee (Kentucky) def. Nottingham-Dallas (Davidson) 6-3, 7-6
Buljevic-Jones (South Alabama) def. Cruz-Mahorner (Georgia Tech) 3-6, 6-4, 6-1
Huff-Bender (Vanderbilt) def. Wlodychak-Mora (Maryland) 6-3, 6-7, 6-3
Baker-Weathers (N.C. State) def. Meanchos-Imbornone (Georgia Southern) 6-3, 3-6, 6-3
Hearn-Erskine (North Carolina) def. Wallace-Bezecny (Georgia) 3-6, 7-6, 6-4
Granot-Frey (Georgia) def. Garman-Jansen (Armstrong St.) 6-2, 6-4
Frooman-Walters (Clemson) def. Thomas-Montgomery (Murray State) 6-4, 6-4
Price-Trucks (Furman def. Moortgat-Carlsson (Alabama-BIR) 6-7, 6-3, 7-5
Bailey-Watson (Kentucky) def. Long-Lebedevs (Memphis State) 4-6, 6-1, 6-1
Pappas-Heath (Miss. State) def. Sancilio-Horine (Virginia) 4-6, 7-6, 6-2
Blackburn-Grainger (Tennessee) def. Lucini-Vinson (Wake Forest) 6-3, 6-3
Ashby-Acioly (South Carolina) def. Sauer-Johnson (Georgia) 1-6, 6-1, 7-5
Bryan-Pellizzi (SW Louisiana) def. Mager-Holt (Florida) 7-6, 4-6, 6-4
Blessing-Horine (Florida State) def. Stapp-Beck (Ole Miss) 3-6, 6-4, 6-2
Stephens-Sebastian (VPI) def. Besley-Nickerson (Presbyterian) 6-3, 6-4

TEAM SCORING (Maximum of six points)

1. Georgia, Auburn---6
3. Duke, Kentucky, Clemson, North Carolina, South Carolina, UT-Chattanooga---5
9. Tennessee, Miss. State, SW Louisiana, Vanderbilt, Virginia---4

1983 SOUTHERN INTERCOLLEGIATE TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS

SECOND ROUND---SINGLES

Friday, October 7, 1983

#4 Barry Moir (Auburn) def. Andy Gondleman (Clemson) 6-2, 6-2
Mike Smith (Duke) def. Bobby Montgomery (Murray State) 6-2, 6-3
#6 Kevin Moir (Auburn) def. Scott Wlodychak (Maryland) 6-1, 6-2
Ned Caswell (Furman) def. Brandon Walters (Clemson) 6-1, 6-3
#1 Allen Miller (Georgia) def. Rex Cretella (Vanderbilt) 6-0, 6-2
Jeff Chambers (North Carolina) def. John Dokken (Virginia) 6-2, 1-6, 7-6
Mark Bailey (Kentucky) def. John Kennedy (Florida) 6-1, 6-3
Ira Schechter (Louisville) def. Paul Heath (Mississippi State) 3-6, 6-3, 6-4
Roger Blackburn (Tennessee) def. Mark Stephens (VPI) 6-2, 6-3
Zoran Petkovic (South Carolina) def. Greig Rodger (UT-Chattanooga) 6-3, 6-3
Hayes Dallas (Davidson) def. Marc Fishman (Tennessee) 6-3, 6-1
Jeff Horine (Florida State) def. Mick Zegfeld (Mississippi State) 6-3, 6-3
*Richard Ashby (South Carolina) def. #8 Wayne Hearn (North Carolina) 7-6, 6-1
Chris Huff (Vanderbilt) def. Damian Sancillio (Virginia) 6-2, 6-2
#3 Mike Pernfors (Georgia) def. Scott Zacarria (UT-Chattanooga) 6-3, 7-5
#7 Tarek El Sakka (SW Louisiana) def. Hans Akan (E. Tennessee St.) 6-4, 6-2
Richard Acioly (South Carolina) def. Barry Thomas (Murray State) 6-3, 7-5
Brian Talgo (Rollins) def. Richie Gilbert (Georgia Tech) 6-1, 6-4
Todd Ryska (Duke) def. Mariano Errecalde (Lander) 7-5, 6-4
Pat McGee (Kentucky) def. Deane Frey (Georgia) 6-3, 1-6, 6-3
Josh Sarnier (North Carolina) def. David Huffman (Clemson) 7-6, 6-1
Tom Frisher (Duke) def. Tom Baker (N.C. State) 5-7, 6-4, 6-2
Marcel Van Der Merwe (Auburn) def. Bo Johnson (Florida) 6-7, 6-2, 6-3
Orlando Lourenco (UT-Chattanooga) der. Neil Stapp (Ole Miss) 6-7, 7-5, 6-4
Ron Erskine (North Carolina) def. Mark Knottingham (Davidson) 6-2, 6-4
Tom Bender (Vanderbilt) def. Clint Weathers (N.C. State) 6-3, 6-1
George Bezecny (Georgia) def. Mark Nicholls (Lander) 6-3, 6-2
#2 Dan Cassidy (Auburn) def. Paul Back (Ole Miss) 7-5, 3-6, 6-3
Bill Seward (Furman) def. Oliver Sebastian (VPI) 7-6, 6-2
#5 Chaim Arlosorov (Duke) def. Paul Varga (Kentucky) 6-2, 7-5
Pat Hughesman (SW Louisiana) def. Jay Horine (Virginia) 6-1, 6-3
Matt Frooman (Clemson) def. Herman Pappas (Mississippi St.) 3-6, 7-6, 6-4

THIRD ROUND SINGLES

#1 Allen Miller (Georgia) def. Jeff Chambers (North Carolina) 6-7, 7-6, 6-1
#3 Mike Pernfors (Georgia) def. Josh Sarnier (North Carolina) 6-0, 6-1
#4 Barry Moir (Auburn) def. Hayes Dallas (Davidson) 6-2, 6-3
#6 Kevin Moir (Auburn) def. Ira Schechter (Louisville) 6-2, 6-1
Roger Blackburn (Tennessee) def. Zoran Petkovic (South Carolina) 6-0., 6-2
Mike Smith (Duke) def. Jeff Horine (Florida State) 6-0, 3-6, 6-1
George Bezecny (Georgia) def. Tom Bender (Vanderbilt) 5-2, ret.
#7 Tarek El Sakka (SW Louisiana) def. Tom Frisher (Duke) 6-4, 6-1
Ricardo Acioly (South Carolina) def. Brian Talgo (Rollins) 7-6, 6-3
Chris Huff (Vanderbilt) def. Todd Ryska (Duke) 6-3, 7-5
Richard Ashby (South Carolina) def. Pat McGee (Kentucky) 7-5, 6-3
Ned Caswell (Furman) def. Mark Bailey (Kentucky) 4-6, 7-5, 7-6
Ron Erskine (North Carolina) def. Matt Frooman (Clemson) 6-3, 6-2
Orlando Lourenco (UT-Chattanooga) def. Marcel Van Der Merwe (Auburn) 1-6, 6-4, 6-1
#2 Dan Cassidy (Auburn) def. Bill Seward (Furman) 6-4, 6-1
#5 Chaim Arlosorov (Duke) def. Pat Hughesman (SW Louisiana) 1-6, 6-1, 6-3

SOUTHERN INTERCOLLEGIATE TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS

SECOND ROUND--DOUBLES

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1983

#4 Kennedy-Johnson (Florida) def. Morrissey-Feher (Rollins) 7-5, 6-3
Falinski-Roper (Florida State) def. Carlton-Lancaster (Wake Forest) 6-3, 6-3
K. Moir-Osborne (Auburn) def. Avediakian-Petkovic (South Carolina) 6-2, 7-5
Huff-Bender (Vanderbilt) def. Buljevic-Jones (South Alabama) by default
Dokken-Wilburn (Virginia) def. Gibbons-Cuniff (Maryland) 6-4, 6-4
Baker-Weathers (N.C. State) def. Hearn-Erskine (North Carolina) 7-6, 6-2
Pappas-Heath (Mississippi State) def. Bailey-Watson (Kentucky) 1-6, 6-3, 6-4
Ashby-Acioly (South Carolina) def. Blackburn-Grainger (Tennessee) 6-1, 4-6, 7-6
#1 Miller-Pernfors (Georgia) def. Rodger-Redmond (UT-Chattanooga) 6-2, 7-5
#2 Arlosorov-Smith (Duke) def. Stephens-Sebastian (VPI) 6-1, 7-6
#3 Cassidy-B.Moir (Auburn) def. Price-Trucks (Furman) 6-1, 6-2
Green-Fishman (Tennessee) def. Gilbert-Carperter (Georgia Tech) 6-3, 6-4
Lourenco-Zaccaria (UT-Chattanooga) def. Varga-McGee (Kentucky) 5-7, 6-2, 6-3
Granot-Frey (Georgia) def. Frooman-Walters (Clemson) 3-6, 6-3, 7-5
Blessing-Horine (Florida State) def. Bryan-Pellizzi (SW Louisiana) 2-6, 6-4, 7-6
El-Sakke-Hughesman (SW Louisiana) def. Bartram-Webber (Ole Miss) 3-6, 6-4, 7-6

TEAM SCORING

1. Auburn	15	5. North Carolina	9
2. Georgia	14	6. UT-Chattanooga, Vanderbilt	8
3. Duke	12	8. Kentucky, Tennessee, SW Louisiana	7
4. South Carolina	11		

1983 SOUTHERN INTERCOLLEGIATE TENNIS TOURNAMENT

FOURTH ROUND---SINGLES

Saturday, October 8, 1983

- *George Bezecny (Georgia) def. #2 Dan Cassidy (Auburn) 6-4, 6-4
#1 Allen Miller (Georgia) def. Ned Caswell (Furman) 6-3, 6-3
#3 Michael Pernfors (Georgia) def. Orlando Lourenco (UT-Chattanooga) 6-3, 6-1
*Mike Smith (Duke) def. #4 Barry Moir (Auburn) 6-4, 7-6
Chris Huff (Vanderbilt) def. Richard Ashby (South Carolina) 6-2, 6-3
*Roger Blackburn (Tennessee) def. #6 Kevin Moir (Auburn) 6-2, 2-6, 7-6
*Ron Erskine (North Carolina) def. #5 Chaim Arlosorov (Duke) 6-3, 6-3
#7 Tarek El Sakka (SW Louisiana) def. Ricardo Acioly (South Carolina) 7-6, 6-2

QUARTERFINALS---SINGLES

- #1 Allen Miller (Georgia) def. Roger Blackburn (Tennessee) 6-3, 7-5
#3 Michael Pernfors (Georgia) def. Tarek El Sakka (SW Louisiana) 6-3, 7-5
George Bezecny (Georgia) def. Ron Erskine (North Carolina) 2-6, 6-3, 7-6
Mike Smith (Duke) def. Chris Huff (Vanderbilt) 6-1, 7-5

THIRD ROUND DOUBLES

- #4 Kennedy-Johnson (Florida) def. Falinski-Roper (Florida State) 6-4, 6-3
Lourenco-Zaccaria (UT-Chattanooga) def. K. Moir-Osborne (Auburn) 4-6, 6-2, 6-4
Baker-Weathers (N.C. State) def. Huff-Bender (Vanderbilt) by default
#3 Cassidy-B. Moir (Auburn) def. Granot-Frey (Georgia) 6-4, 6-3
Ashby-Acioly (South Carolina) def. Pappas-Heath (Mississippi State) 6-4, 3-6, 6-2
*Blessing-Horine (Florida State) def. #2 Arlosorov-Smith (Duke) 3-0 retired.
#1 Miller-Pernfors (Georgia) def. Green-Fishman (Tennessee) 6-4, 6-2
Dokken-Wilburn (Virginia) def. El Sakka-Hughesman (SW Louisiana) 7-5, 4-6, 7-5

QUARTERFINALS---DOUBLES

- #1 Miller-Pernfors (Georgia) def. Dokken-Wilburn (Virginia) 6-3, 6-2
Lourenco-Zaccaria (UT-Chattanooga) def. #4 Kennedy-Johnson (Florida) 6-0, 6-4
#3 Cassidy-B. Moir (Auburn) def. Baker-Weathers (N.C. State) 7-5, 6-4
Ashby-Acioly (South Carolina) def. Blessing-Horine (Florida State) 6-4, 6-3

TEAM STANDINGS

1. Georgia	22	
2. Auburn	17	
3. Duke	14	
4. South Carolina	13	
5. North Carolina	10	
6. SW Louisiana, Tennessee, Vanderbilt	9	

1983 SOUTHERN INTERCOLLEGIATE TENNIS TOURNAMENT

SEMI-FINALS---SINGLES

Sunday, October 9, 1983

#3 Michael Pernfors (Georgia) def. George Bezecny (Georgia) 6-4, 6-2
Mike Smith (Duke) def. #1 Allen Miller (Georgia) 6-7, 6-4, 6-4

FINALS---SINGLES

#3 Michael Pernfors (Georgia) def. Mike Smith (Duke) 6-2, 6-1

SEMI-FINALS---DOUBLES

Richard Ashby-Ricardo Acioly (South Carolina) def. Dan Cassidy-Barry Moir (Auburn) 7-6, 6-2
#1 Allen Miller-Mike Pernfors (Georgia) def. Orlando Lourenco-Scott Zaccaria (UT-CHAT) 6-2, 6-4

FINALS---DOUBLES

#1 Allen Miller-Mike Pernfors (Georgia) def. Richard Ashby-Ricardo Acioly (S. Carolina) 6-4, 3-6, 6-2

FINAL TEAM STANDINGS

1. Georgia.....	26
2. Auburn.....	17
3. Duke.....	15
4. South Carolina.....	14
5. North Carolina, UT-Chattanooga.....	10
7. Vanderbilt, Southwestern Louisiana.....	9
9. Tennessee.....	8
10. Florida State, Kentucky.....	7
12. Clemson, Virginia, Furman.....	6
15. Mississippi State, Florida.....	5
17. North Carolina State.....	4
18. Ole Miss, Davidson, VPI, Rollins.....	3
22. Georgia Tech, Maryland, South Alabama, Murray State, Lander, Louisville.....	2
28. Wake Forest, East Tennessee State.....	1
30. Memphis State, Presbyterian, Georgia Southern, Armstrong State, Grambling Virginia Commonwealth, Eastern Kentucky, Alabama-Birmingham.....	0

Southern Intercollegiate
Athens, Georgia: Singles

Jeff Horine (FSU) def. Rubin Cruz (Georgia Tech)	6-4, 6-3
Jeff Horine (FSU) def. Mick Zegfield (Mississippi St.)	6-3, 6-3
Mike Smith (Duke-#4 seed) def. Jeff Horine (FSU)	6-0, 3-6, 6-1
Tom Frisher (Duke) def. Scott Blessing (FSU)	6-4, 6-4
Alan Pernfors (Georgia-\$3 seed) def. Geoff Roper (FSU)	6-2, 6-1
John Dokken (Virginia-#1 player) def. Myron Falinski	6-1, 6-4

DOUBLES

Blessing-Horine (FSU) def. Neal Stapp-Jeff Beck (Ole MS)	3-6, 6-4, 6-4
Blessing-Horine (FSU) def. Vaughan Bryan-Robert Pellizi (SW LA)	2-6, 6-4, 7-6
Blessing-Horine (FSU) def. Chiam Arosolov-Mike Smith (Duke)	3-0, Ref.
Richard Ashby-Ricardo Acioly (S. Carolina) def. Blessing-Horine (FSU)	7-5, 6-4
Roper-Falinski def. Josh Sarner-Jeff Chambers (N. Carolina)	6-4, 6-4
Roper-Falinski def. Kenn Carlton-Lance Lancaster (Wake Forest)	6-3, 6-3
Bo Johnson-John Kennedy (FLA) def. Roper Falinski (FSU)	6-4, 6-3